Energy - Capacity to do work

I)   __Work__ - when a _____ causes an object to _____ in the direction of that force.

            *** _____ - means **direction** doesn't count

   A) Equation   W = _____ F_m - force acting in same direct as motion

          (Nm) (N)(m)   d - displacement

     Other units for work (_____) or $\underline{Kg\ m^2}$
                                              sec^2

Challenge Question: Two people exert a 10 Newton force on a block for 2 meters. One person exerts her force at a 50-degree angle.
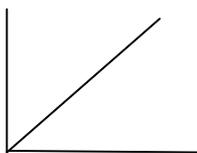
Did both people do the same work???

Person 1   Person 2

Answer:

B)   Work and F vs. displacement diagram

     F (N)

                 d (cm)

_____ under a Force vs. displacement plot is equal to _____

II.   Energy (Joules) - 2 kinds

A)   <u>Potential Energy</u> - _____ energy of that an object has due

to its _____ or _____

1.   _____ P.E. $_g$ (PE is an abbreviation for Potential Energy)

Not in reference

P.E. $_g$ = _____   **g** - on earth = **9.8 m/s^2**

units

mg = _____

h = _____ - distance force could be exerted

ΔP.E. = _____

Ex) What P.E. is gained when a 100 kg object when it is raised 4m straight up?

What PE would be gain if the object were moved 4m to the right?